#### Technical Working Party for Ornamental Plants and Forest Trees TWO/

TWO/57/6

Fifty-Seventh Session Roelofarendsveen, Kingdom of the Netherlands, March 31 to April 3, 2025 **Original:** English **Date:** March 12, 2025

#### **EXPERIENCES WITH NEW TYPES AND SPECIES**

Document prepared by experts from China

Disclaimer: this document does not represent UPOV policies or guidance

This document contains presentations to be made by experts from China at the fifty-seventh session of the Technical Working Party for Ornamental Plants and Forest Trees (TWO):

Annex I "Revision of TG/192" (Ornamental Apple); Annex II "Proposals for new Test guidelines" (*Acer* L.)

[Annexes follow]

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ANNEX I



GUO Ling, Dong Leiming, SUN Yi China National Botanical Garden

#### 1

# PURPOSE

TG/192/1, DUS of Ornamental Apple, was published in 2003 are no longer applicable to the newly emerging characteristics of new varieties.

Our team drafted the China National Testing Guidelines for Ornamental Apple, which were published and implemented in 2024.

MAIN DIFFERNCES	BETWEEN TG/192/1	AND THIS REVISION
	TG/192/1	this revision
Total number of characteristics	38	46
Number of characteristics removed	2 Inflorescence: type Fruit: color of flesh	
Number of characteristics improved	6 Tree: habit Shoot: color Petals: relative position of margins Leaf blade: glossiness of upper side Leaf blade: green color of upper side Fruit: size	
Number of characteristics added		10 Tree: type Fruit: diameter Fruit: ratio height/diameter One-year-old shoot: length of internode Leaf blade: shape Flower: petal attitude Flower: petal attitude Flower: stripes distribution Flower: stripes color Calyx: main color

3

# **CHARACTERISTICS REMOVED**

# 4. Inflorescence: type

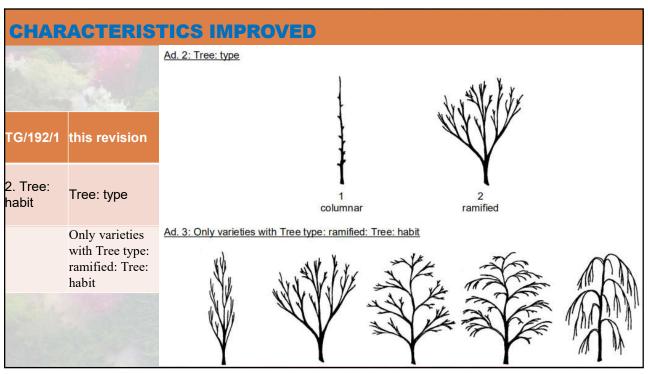
There is only one type of inflorescence in Malus plants, the **corymbiform**. It can be mistaken for an **umbrella** inflorescence because the distance between the flowers is too short.

# 36. Fruit: color of flesh

From an ornamental perspective, we focus on the colour of the skin rather than the colour of the flesh, and the colour of the flesh is correlated with the main colour of the skin.

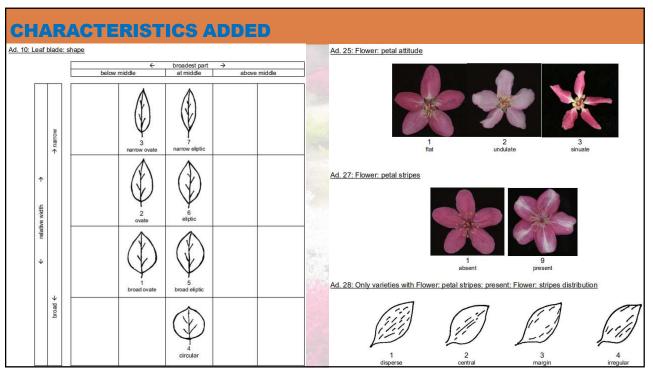






10ml		Ad. 35: Fruit: height	
46 S.		The maximum height should be observed.	
TG/192/1	this revision		
29. Fruit: size	Fruit: height		
	Fruit: diameter		,
	Fruit: ratio height/diameter	Ad. 36: Fruit: diameter The maximum diameter should be observed.	
			*

position of marginsFlower: arrangement of petalsMore clarity21. Leaf blade: glossiness of upper sideLeaf blade: glossinessUsually what we observe is the upper side (surface) of the leaves.22. Leaf blade: green color of upperLeaf blade: colorUsually what we observe is the upper side (surface) of the observe is the upper side (surface) of the observe is the upper side (surface) of the observe is the upper		this revision	explanation
position of marginsFlower: arrangement of petalsMore clarity21. Leaf blade: glossiness of upper sideLeaf blade: glossinessUsually what we observe is the upper side (surface) of the leaves.22. Leaf blade: green color of upper sideLeaf blade: colorUsually what we observe is the upper side (surface) of the per side (surface) of the observe is the upper side (surface) of the observe is the upper side (surface) of the observe is the upper side (surface) of the	3. Shoot: color	One-year-old shoot: color	More clarity
21. Leaf blade:       Leaf blade: glossiness       observe is the upper side (surface) of the leaves.         22. Leaf blade:       Leaf blade: color       Usually what we observe is the upper side (surface) of the leaves.         22. Leaf blade:       Leaf blade: color       Usually what we observe is the upper side (surface) of the leaves.			More clarity
green color of upper Leaf blade: color side side (surface) of the	glossiness of upper	Leaf blade: glossiness	observe is the upper side (surface) of the
	green color of upper	Leaf blade: color	observe is the upper side (surface) of the



One-year-old shoot: length of internodevery short to very long (9 groups)These traits are important for ornamental value.Only varieties with Flower: petal stripes: present: Flower: stripes colorlight pink, pink, dark pink, purple red, purple (5 colours)These traits are important for ornamental value.Calyx: main colorgreen, green red, brown red, brown purple (4 colours)These traits are important for ornamental value.	G/192/1	this revision	group	explanation
Only varieties with Flower: petal stripes: present: Flower: stripes color Calve: main color green, green red, brown red,				
			light pink, pink, dark pink, purple red, purple (5 colours)	important for
		Calyx: main color	green, green red, brown red, brown purple (4 colours)	

9

[Annex II follows]

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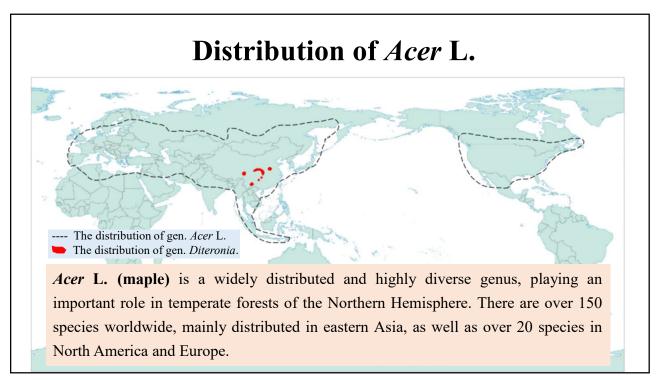
ANNEX II



# **People's Republic of China**

2025-02-13



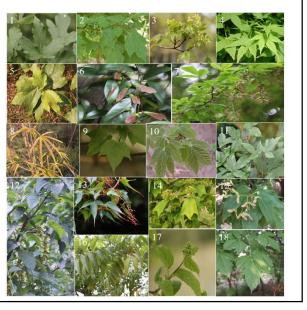


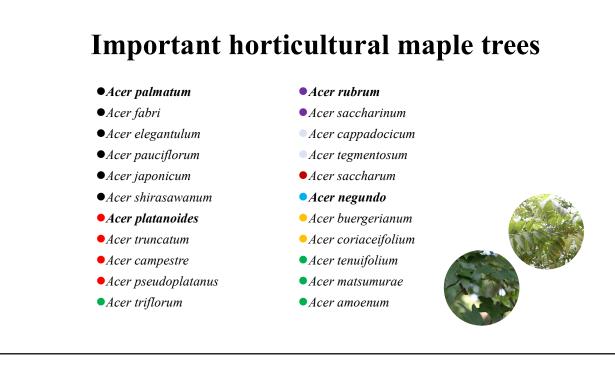
# Taxonomy of Acer L.

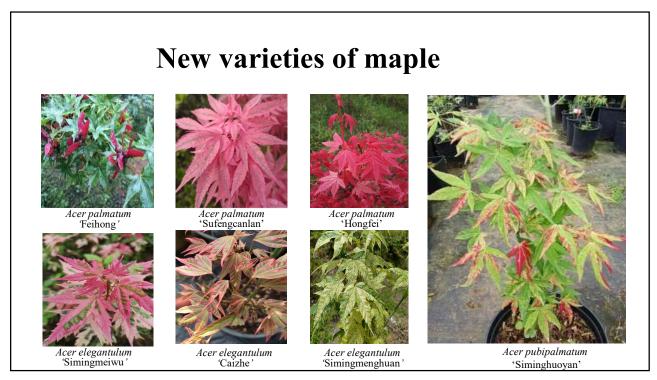
- I. subg. Acer
- (1) Sect. Platanoidea
- (2) Sect. Palmata
- (3) Sect. Oblonga
- (4) Sect. Pubescentia
- (5) Sect. Maxrantha
- (6) Sect. Acer
- (7) Sect. Ginnala
- (8) Sect. Spicata
- (9) Sect. Lithocarpa
- (10) Sect. *Parviflora*(11) Sect. *Macrophylla*
- (12) Sect. *Distyla*
- (12) Seet. Distyle
- (13) Sect. Glabra
- (14) Sect. Rubra

- II. subg. Indivisa (15) Sect. Indivisa
- III. subg. Negundo (16) Sect. Negundo
  - (17) Sect. Cissifblia

#### (18) Sect. Arguta







6



Acer buergerianum 'Jinling Hong'



Acer shirasawanum 'Moonrise'



Acer shirasawanum'Jordan'



Acer buergerianum 'Zijin Hong'



Acer shirasawanum'Aureum'



Acer platanoides 'Crimson Sentry' Crimson Sentry Norway Maple



Acer platanoides 'Princeton Gold' Princeton Gold Norway Maple



Acer rubrum 'Bowhall' Bowhall Red Maple

Maple varieties ha	ve been a	uthoriz	zed in the world
Origin	Country or region	Number	a an addition
Acer campestre	European Union	2	the second se
Acer longipes × Acer platanoides	European Union	1	The second se
	European Union	23	1 71.5
· · ·	New Zealand	3	A CONTRACT OF A CONTRACT OF
Acer palmatum	China	7	and the second
	Japan	12	
Acer palmatum × Acer pseudosieboldianum	European Union	3	
	European Union	3	A start and a start and a start
Acer platanoides	Poland	3	
	Switzerland	3	
A	European Union	2	
Acer pseudoplatanus	Canada	1	
Hybrids between Acer platanoides and Acer truncatum	European Union	1	A REAL PROPERTY AND A REAL
Acer rubrum	European Union	2	
Acer ruorum	China	1	
Acer shirasawanum	European Union	2	
Acer snirasawanum	Canada	1	
Acer tataricum	European Union	2	the second s
Acer truncatum	European Union	2	
Acer truncatum	China	12	A CANADA IN
Acer elegantulum	China	13	
Acer buergerianum	China	4	and the second of the second s
Acer buergerianum	Japan	1	C. M. Contraction of the second second
Acer paxii Franch	China	1	
Acer pubipalatum	China	1	
Acer pseudosieboldianum	China	1	and the second se
Acer fabri	China	2	A MA AND THE MAN
Acer L.	China	32	Protocol and the second se
Ater L.	Japan	2	

# New TG for Ornamental maple

- TG for ornamental maple (Acer L.) have not been published yet.
- So far, many varieties of *Acer* have been developed in the China, Japan, the EU, Canada, and New Zealand.
- In China, Acer was listed in the protection list in 2017.
- Since 2025, 76 new maple varieties have been authorized in China.

# Team Background

1. Establish maple germplasm resource bank in Zhejiang Province.

2. Living collections of 470 varieties of Acer

Establish a data resource library for over
 400 varieties

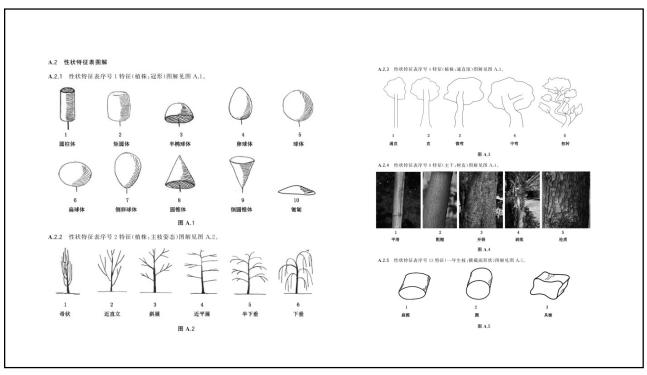
4. Cultivated 19 new varieties of Acer.

5. A total 56 maple species from 18 sections of *Acer*.

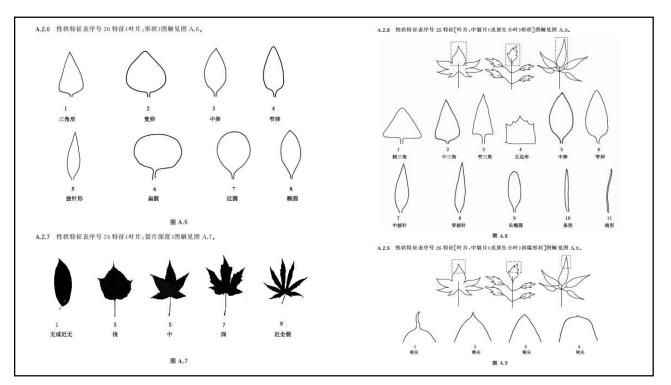


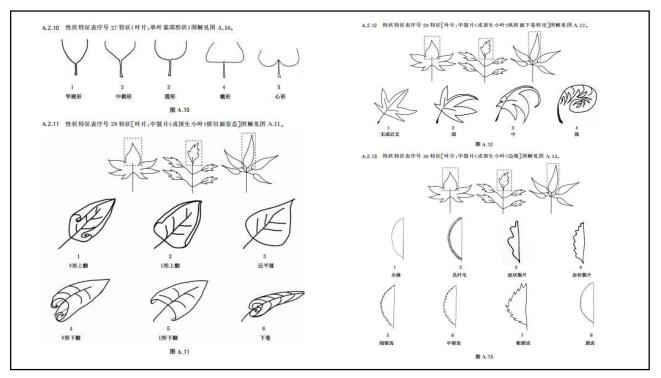
• The Chinese national Test guidelines for	
maple have been published in 2021.	中华人民共和国林业行业标准 ۱.۷/۲ 3280-2021
植物新品种特异性、一致性、稳定性 测试指南 槭属	植物新品种特异性、一致性、稳定性 测试指南 械属 Guidelines for the conduct of tests for distinctness. uniformity and stability (DLS)—Maple (Acer L)
Guidelines for the conduct of tests for distinctness, uniformity and stability (DUS)—Maple ( <i>Acer</i> L.)	

				附 景 A (规范性) 品种性状									
品种	性状特征	<sup>史</sup> 表 A.1.	₹ A	1 品种性状 #	存征表					表 A.1	品种性状特征	長 (線)	
性状序号 性状非		性状特征	秋特征 标准品种	标准品种	化酮	性状序号	测试方法	性状转征	性状特征		标准品种	1989h	
及类型	测试方法	性状转征	描述	中文名	拉丁名	1(0)	及类型	89 10.77 EK	TE AC PP SE	描述	中文名	拉丁名	1099
1			鋼柱体 矩關体 率链球体 卵球体	進泉 排紅皇后 红小町	A. palmatum "Ryusen" A. palmatum "Crimion Queen" A. palmatum "Beni komachi"	1 2 3 4	8 (+) PQ	VS (a)	主干,树皮	平滑 粗糙 开袋 刺落 松质	全色香林斯顿	A. planumides "Princeton Gold"	1 2 3 4 5
1 (+) PQ	VG (a)	植株、冠形	球体 扁球体 倒形球体 調整性体 個調	小宝石 火光 珊瑚间 大杯 累叶羽毛枫	A. circinatum 'Little Gem' A. palmatum 'Finglow' A. palmatum 'Sango-kaku' A. palmatum 'Osakazuki' A. palmatum 'Osakazuki'	5 6 7 8 9 10	9 PQ	VS (a) (b)	二年生枝。 颜色	浅绿 中绿 黄绿绿 紫绿 黄 松			1 2 3 4 5 6 7
2 (+) (+) PQ	VG/ VS (a)	<u>帷</u> 除:主校 姿态	帚状 近直立 斜展 近平展 半下垂 下垂	■ 期间 幺1彩 守望 流泉	A. palmatum 'Sango-kaku' A. palmatum 'Oridono nishila' A. palmatum 'Dissectum' A. palmatum 'Ryusen'	1 2 3 4 5 6	10	(e) VS	-414	粉红 红 紫红 红褐 紫黑 无			8 9 10 11 12
3 QN	VG/ VS (a)	植称: 枝 密度	藏中密	秋火焰	A. ruhrum 'Autumn Blaze' A. ruhrum 'Bowhall'	3	(*) QL 11 QL	(a) VG/VS (a)	光泽 一年生秋: 发色	有			9
7 4 (+) PQ	VG (a)	植称,通 直观	通直 直 做 弯 中 弯 扭转	白兰地 授之梦 守望 狂龙	A. rubrum "Brandywine" A. pulmarum "Orange Dream" A. pulmarum "Dissectum" A. pulmarum "Dissectum"	1 2 3 4 5	12	VG/VS	一年生数。	浅绿 中绿 黄绿 板绿 黄			1 2 3 4 5 6
5 QL	VG (a)	植株:頭瘤 优势	无或近无 有			(*) (a)	(b)	颜色	10 10 AL			7 8 9	
6 QL	VS (a)	植体: 校 扭转	杏 是	狂龙	A. palmatum 'Kyoryu'	1				紅橋 紫紅 紫風			10 11 12
7 PQ	VG (a) (b)	主干,树皮 颜色	绿 灰绿 褐绿			1 2 3 4	13 (+) PQ 34	VG (a) (d) VG/VS	<ul> <li>一年生枝, 積 截 面 形状</li> <li>一年生枝,</li> </ul>	肩髃 開 其枝 无成近无			1 2 3
			灰			5	QL.	(4)	敷粉	有			9

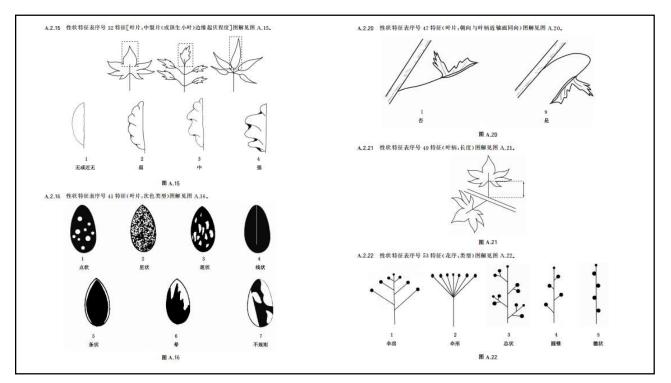


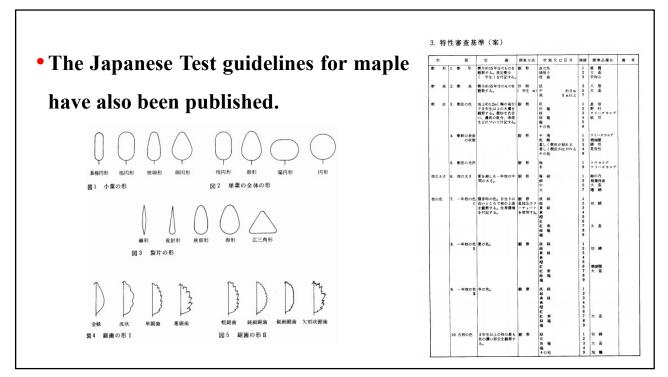












	Section of Plants	s :							
	Kind of Plant	:							
Plant Character	Characteristics	Standard Veriety	Note (Code)	Remarks	Plant Character	Characteristics	Standard Variety	Name (Code)	Remarks
1. Tree form	upright	Okushimo	1			yellow green		3	
	wide-spreading	Osakazuki	2			yellow		4	
	weeping	Tamukeyama	3			orange		5	
						red		6	
2. Tree height	low	Yatsubusa	3			red purple	Osakazuki	7	
	medium	Osakazuki	5			green brown		8	
	high		7			brown		9	
3. Color of bark	gray	Hoshiyadori	1		8. Color of annual				
	gray brown	Nomura	2		shoot II (in summer)	light green green	Kirinishiki	1 2	
	green	A. rufinerve	3		(in summer)	yellow green	KITIIIIoutki	3	
	green brown	Montsukushi	4			yellow green		4	
	brown	Indicourtabilit	5			orange		5	
	others		9			red		6	
	Saving Acar					red purple	Osakazuki	7	
4. Surface of bank	smooth	A. rufinerve	1			green brown		8	
	rough	Sangokaku	2			brown		9	
	cracked(fissured)	Nishikisho	3		9. Color of annual			1	
	Peeling	Arakawasho	4		shoot III	light green		2	
	others		9		(in winter)	green yellow green		3	
						yellow green		4	
<ol> <li>Glossiness of bark</li> </ol>	not glossy	A.buergerianum	1			orange		5	
	glossy	A.rufinerve	9			red		6	
6. Thickness of	very thin	Sodenouchi	1	Annua1		red purple	Osakazuki	7	
branch	thin	Inabashidare	3	shoot		green brown		8	
	medium	Osakazuki	5			brown		9	
	thick	Akebononishiki	7		10 0-15 -11		Kirinishiki	1	
7. Color of annual	1100				<ol> <li>Color of old branches</li> </ol>	green	KALIMISHIKI	2	
choot I	right green	Kirinishiki	1			gray light brown	Osakazuki	3	
(in spring)						brown	Gunuzuki	4	
	green		2			others	Asahizuru	9	



